中国登姬蜂属 (膜翅目,姬蜂科) 及一新种记述

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摘 要 报道中国的登姬蜂属 Dentimachus Heinrich, 1949 及采自江西省官山自然保护区的该属 1 新种:官山登姬蜂 Dentimachus guanshanicus sp. nov.,记述了新种的主要形态特征,指出了与近似种的主要区别并附彩色特征图,编制了该属我国已知种检索表。

关键词 膜翅目, 姬蜂科, 登姬蜂属, 新种. 中图分类号 Q969.544.8

登姬蜂属 Dentimachus Heinrich, 1949 隶属膜翅目 Hymenoptera 姬蜂科 Ichneumonidae 栉足姬蜂亚科 Ctenopelmatinae 基凹姬蜂族 Mesoleiini, 分布于东洋区及古北区。迄今为止,全世界已记载 7 种,其中我国 3 种:河南登姬蜂 D. henanicus Sheng, 2009,分布于河南;白斑登姬蜂 D. pallidimaculatus Kaur, 1989、褐腹登姬蜂 D. rufiabdominalis Kaur, 1989,分布于江西和福建。近几年,对江西省林区进行了害虫寄生天敌昆虫考察,并对获得的标本进行整理和分类研究。本文报道研究中发现的登姬蜂属 1 新种。模式标本保存在国家林业局森林病虫害防治总站。

登姬蜂属 Dentimachus Heinrich, 1949

Dentimachus Heinrich, 1949. Mitteilungen Münchener Entomologischen Gesellschaft, 35 - 39: 86. Type-species: (Dentimachus morio Heinrich) = politus Habermehl, 1922.

主要鉴别特征 前翅长 9~12 mm。上颚相对较长,下端齿长于上端齿。触角鞭节第 1 节约为第 2 节长的 2 倍。盾纵沟短且弱,甚至消失。中胸侧板光滑,具中等至非常小的刻点;镜面区光滑光亮。并胸腹节均匀隆起。气门斜椭圆形。中后足的距长(不等长)。具小翅室;小脉与基脉对叉或位于它的外侧,二者之间的距离约为小脉长的 0.2 倍;后小脉几乎垂直,在中部或近中部曲折。腹部第 1 节背板非常细,长为端宽的 2.0~2.8 倍;无背中脊;背侧脊在气门内侧消失。第 2 节背板亚光滑,具非常细的刻点。

寄主和生物学:不详。

登姬蜂属中国已知种检索表

1. 腹部背板黑色,仅背板后缘黄褐色或端部各节的端缘白色 ····· 2 腹部第2~4节背板全部或几乎全部黄至灰褐色;其它非完全同上

2. 并胸腹节无中纵脊和侧纵脊;腹部第1节背板非常均匀的向端部变宽,气门几乎不隆起;后小脉在下方1/3处曲折············

白斑登姫蜂 D. pallidimaculatus Kaur 小脉与基脉对叉;腹部第 1 节背板长约为端宽的 2.2 倍;后足腿 节长为最大宽的 5 倍

官山登姬蜂,新种 *Dentimachus guanshanicus* sp. nov. (图1~3)

♀ 体长约 4.5 mm。前翅长约 4.5 mm。

颜面向下方稍收窄,宽(下方)约为长的1.6倍,较平坦,具稠密的粗刻点,上部两侧呈稠密的皱状;上部中央V形凹,近上缘中央具1非常弱的小瘤突。唇基沟不清晰。唇基宽约为长的3倍,基半部稍隆起,具稀疏粗大的刻点;亚端部横棱状;端部较薄,光滑;端缘中央弱弧形稍凹,近乎平截。上颚基部具细刻点;下端齿稍微长于上端齿(几乎等长)。颊区呈非常细的粒状表面;颚眼距约为上颚基部宽的0.33倍。上颊相对光滑,中部稍隆起,具稀疏不明显的浅细刻点,侧面观长约为复眼横径宽的0.83倍。头顶具与上颊相似的质地,单眼区中央呈光滑的宽浅凹;侧单眼间距约等于单复眼间距。额呈细革质粒状表面,具弱的中纵脊;下半部稍凹。额呈细革质粒状表面,具弱的中纵脊;下半部稍凹。额是细革质粒状表面,具弱的中纵脊;下半部稍凹。额上细节发达低次约为2.6:1.5:1.3:1.3:1.3。后头脊

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图 1~3 官山登姬蜂,新种 Dentimachus guanshanicus sp. nov. 1. 整体侧面观 (body, lateral view) 2. 颜面 (face) 3. 中胸侧板 (mesopleuron)

完整。

前胸背板前部具细纵纹,侧凹内具弱细横皱; 后上部具稠密的浅细刻点。中胸盾片较均匀隆起, 具稠密清晰的浅细刻点,刻点间距大于刻点直径; 盾纵沟弱,前部较清晰。盾前沟光滑光亮。小盾片 明显隆起,亚端部具非常弱的横压痕;具与中胸盾 片相似的表面和浅细的刻点。后小盾片稍隆起,具 细浅的刻点。中胸侧板中下部稍隆起,具与中胸盾 片相似的刻点;镜面区小而光亮;胸腹侧脊明显, 上端伸抵中胸侧板前上缘;中胸侧板凹沟状。后胸 侧板中部稍隆起,具细浅的刻点,下缘皱状;后胸 侧板中部稍隆起,具细浅的刻点,下缘皱状;后胸 侧板下缘脊完整。翅稍带褐色透明;小脉位于基脉 的外侧,二者之间的距离约为小脉长的 0.3 倍;小 翅室斜三角形,具不明显的短柄,第 2 回脉位于它 的下外角处,外小脉约在中央曲折,后小脉约在下方0.2处曲折。中后足的距长(不等长);后足腿节长约为最大宽的4.3倍;后足第5跗节约为第3跗节长的0.78倍;爪简单。并胸腹节均匀隆起,具稠密的细皱;中纵脊、侧纵脊和外侧脊完整;可见端横脊;气门圆形。

腹部背板纺锤形,光滑光泽,具非常细的革质状表面,第1、2节背板(第3节背板基部)稍有细皱感。第1节背板长约为端宽的1.7倍,后柄部强烈变宽且隆起,背中脊具残迹,背侧脊弱,在气门附近及气门至腹部基部消失;气门非常小,圆形,强度隆起,约位于第1节背板中央;基侧凹较大且深,紧靠基部。第2节背板梯形,长约为端宽的0.6倍,亚基部两侧具横窗疤。第3节背板两侧近平行

(端部稍窄),长约为端宽的 0.6 倍。第 4~6 节背板 横形,显著向后收敛。第 7、8 节背板藏于腹末。产 卵器鞘短,末端不伸过腹末,长约为腹端厚度的 0.35 倍,约为后足胫节的 0.23 倍。

体黑色,下列部分除外:触角鞭节腹侧暗褐色,背侧褐黑色;颜面下部的U形斑,唇基基半部,上颚基部(端齿黑褐色),下唇须,下颚须,翅基片及前翅翅基,小盾片,后小盾片,前中足基节、转节均为黄色;唇基端半部,上颚端部,前中足黄褐色;后足红褐色,转节色淡,腿节端部、胫节端半部及跗节(第1跗节基部及各跗节端部除外)褐黑色;腹部各节背板端缘带淡黄色边,腹板红褐色;翅痣,翅脉暗褐色。

正模 ♀, 江西省宜丰县官山自然保护区, 415 m, 2010-05-07, 孙淑萍采。

词源:新种名源自模式标本产地地名。

新种与河南登姬蜂 *D. henanicus* Sheng, 2009 相似,可通过下列特征相区别:本种的颜面和中胸侧板具清晰的刻点;并胸腹节具清晰的中纵脊;腹部第2节背板长约为端宽的 0.6 倍;颜面黑色,下部具 U 形黄斑。河南登姬蜂:颜面具非常细的粒状表面,刻点细弱且不清晰;并胸腹节无中纵脊;腹部第2节背板长约为端宽的 0.9 倍;颜面完全黄色。

河南登姬蜂 Dentimachus henanicus Sheng, 2009

Dentinachus henanicus Sheng, 2009. Insect Fauna of Henan, Hymenoptera, Ichneumonidae. P. 126.

分布:河南。

研究标本: 1♀, 河南内乡宝天曼自然保护区, 1300 m, 1998-07-11, 盛茂领。

白 斑 登 姬 蜂 Dentimachus pallidimaculatus Kaur, 1989 Dentimachus pallidimaculatus Kaur, 1989. Oriental Insects, 23: 295.

分布: 江西、福建。

研究标本: 3 *5 5* , 江西吉安, 2008-05-21 ~ 06-15; 1 *5* , 江西资溪, 400 m, 2009-05-01, 楼玫娟。

褐腹登姬蜂 Dentimachus rufiabdominalis Kaur, 1989

Dentimachus rufiabdominalis Kaur, 1989. Oriental Insects, 23: 296.

分布: 江西、福建。

研究标本: 1 ♀, 江西全南, 700 m, 2008-05-24, 李石昌; 1 ♀, 江西资溪, 2009-05-22, 楼玫娟; 1 δ , 江西全南, 628 m, 2008-05-04, 李石昌; 2 δ δ , 江西吉安, 174 m, 2009-05-10; 1 δ , 江西官山, 400 ~ 450 m, 2010-06-22, 李怡。

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Sheng, M-L and Sun, S-P 2010. The genus *Polytribax* Förster (Hymenoptera, Ichneumonidae) in China with description of a new species. *Acta Zootaxonomica Sinica*, 35 (3): 631 – 634. [盛茂领, 孙淑萍, 2010. 后孔姬蜂属(膜翅目,姬蜂科)及一新种记述. 动物分类学报, 35 (3): 631 ~634]

Sheng, M-L and Zeng, F-X 2010. Species of genus *Mastrus* Förster (Hymenoptera, Ichneumonidae) of China with description of a new species parasitizing *Arge pullata* (Zaddach) (Hymenoptera, Argidae). *Zookeys*, 57: 63 - 73.

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THE GENUS *DENTIMACHUS* HEINRICH (HYMENOPTERA, ICHNEUMONIDAE) IN CHINA WITH DESCRIPTION OF A NEW SPECIES

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Abstract A new species belonging to subfamily Ctenopelmatinae of family Ichneumonidae, *Dentimachus guanshanicus* sp. nov. collected from Jiangxi Province, is described. A key to the species of *Dentimachus* known in China is provided. Holotype of the new species are deposited in the General Station of Forest Pest Management, State Forestry Administration, Shenyang, China.

Dentimachus guanshanicus sp. nov. (Figs 1 - 3)

The new species is similar to *D. henanicus* Sheng, 2009 but can be distinguished from latter in having face, mesopleuron with distinct punctures; propodeum with distinct median longitudinal carina; tergum 2 about 0.6 times as long as its apical width; face black, lower portion with large "U" -shaped yellow fleck. *D. henanicus* Sheng: face with fine granulose texture,

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very weak and unclear punctures; propodeum without median longitudinal carina; tergum 2 about 0.9 times as long as its apical width; face entirely yellow.

Holotype ♀, Guanshan, 415 m, Jiangxi Province, 7 May 2010, coll. SUN Shu-Ping.

Etymology. The species name is derived from the locality of type.

Dentimachus henanicus Sheng, 2009

Dentimachus henanicus Sheng, 2009. Insect Fauna of Henan, Hymenoptera, Ichneumonidae. P. 126.

Specimen examined. 1 $\,^{\circ}$, Baotianman Natural Reserve , 1 300 m , Neixiang , Henan Province , 11 July 1998 , SHENG Mao-Ling.

Dentimachus pallidimaculatus Kaur, 1989

Dentimachus pallidimaculatus Kaur, 1989. Oriental Insects, 23: 295.

Specimens examined. 3 & & , Ji'an, Jiangxi Province, 21 May to 15 June 2008; 1 & , Zixi, 400 m, Jiangxi Province, 1 May 2009, LOU Mei-Juan.

Dentimachus rufiabdominalis Kaur, 1989

Dentimachus rufiabdominalis Kaur, 1989. Oriental Insects, 23: 296.

Specimens examined. 1 ♀, Quannan, 700 m, Jiangxi Province, 24 May 2008, LI Shi-Chang; 1♀,

Zixi, Jiangxi Province, 22 May 2009, LOU Mei-Juan; 1 & Quannan, 628 m, Jiangxi Province, 4 May 2008, LI Shi-Chang; 2 & & , Ji'an, 174 m, Jiangxi Province, 10 May 2009, 1 & , Guanshan, 400 – 450 m, Jiangxi Province, 22 June 2010, LI Yi.

Key to species of genus *Dentimachus* Heinrich known in China.

- Propodeum without median and lateral longitudinal carinae; first tergum very evenly widened forward apical portion; spiracle scarcely convex; nervellus intercepted at lower 1/3 ··· D. henanicus Sheng Propodeum with median and lateral longitudinal carinae; postpetiole of first tergum strongly convex and widened, spiracle strongly convex; nervellus intercepted at lower 1/5 ······

 D. guanshanicus sp. nov.
- 3. Nervulus distad of basal vein, distance between them 0.2 times as long as nervulus; first tergum about 2.5 times as long as its apical width; hind femur 4.0 times as long as its maximal width
 - Nervulus opposite basal vein; first tergum 2.2 times as long as its apical width; hind femur about 5.0 times as long as its maximal width

 D. rufiabdominalis Kaur

Key words Hymenoptera, Ichneumonidae, Dentimachus, new species.